

**General English**

**12th grade**

**The first semester**

**Arafat Balasmeh**

**0796520321**

إملاك مستقبلك

# The parts of speech

## 1. Noun :

### A. Subject

### B. Object

Ex. - Ali saw Khaled .

- Yasmeen cleaned the room

## 2. Pronouns :

### A. Subject pronouns :

I            We            You            They            He            She            It

### B. Object pronouns :

me            us            you            them            him            her            it

## 3. Verb : A. Main verbs :

## B. Helping verbs

### Helping verbs

<u>v.to do</u>	<u>v.to be</u>	<u>v.to have</u>	<u>modals</u>
Do	is	have	can / could
Did	was	had	shall/should
Does	am	has	will / would
	are		may / might
	were		must
			has to had to
			have to

# Grammar

## Tenses / Key words

1.usually , often , always , every ..... , now , these days  
, .... % , in the near future

### Verb 1

1.Water .....at 100 degree.

- A. boil                      B. boiled                      C. boils                      D. is boiling

2.They.....playing chess every week.

- A. didn't like                      B. doesn't like                      C. don't like                      D. likes

3.I always..... at night.

- A. study                      B. studied                      C. studies                      D. had studied

4.Children often ..... computers better than their parents.

- A. uses                      B. are using                      C. used                      D. use

5. Salma ..... her room everyday.

- A. don't clean                      B. didn't clean                      C. doesn't clean                      D. weren't cleaning

6.Many classrooms now ..... a whiteboard as a computer screen.

- A. use                      B. used                      C. uses                      D. are used

7.We usually.....computer games all day, you won't have time to study.

- A. will play                      B. play                      C. plays                      D. playd

## 2. Yesterday , ago , last , during with past , in 1990

### Verb 2

1. In 1975, my family -----to England on an airplane.

- A. leave                      B. leaves                      C. left                      D. had left

2. During the early 2000s , people .....phones in different colours and different designs.

- A. bought                      B. were bought                      C. buy                      D. are buying

3. My mother ..... her purse yesterday.

- A. lost                      B. lose                      C. loses                      D. had lost



### 3. At the moment

verb !

right now

Is

Am + verbing

Are

1. At the moment, people aged 16–30 ..... the most smartphones .

- A. are buying                      B. buys                      C. bought                      D. was buying

2. Look ! They ..... the school.

- A. is painting                      B. were painting                      C. had painted                      D. are painting

4. ( were / were + verbing ) when ( verb 2 )

When ( verb 2 ) , was/were + verbing

( verb 2 ) while ( was/were + verbing )

While ( was/were + verbing ) , ( verb 2 )

1. While I ..... with Laith, my father came.

- A. work                      B. was working                      C. is working                      D. have worked

2. I was writing an email when my laptop ..... itself off.

- A. was switching                      B. switched                      C. switch                      D. switches

## 5. Since , for , just , yet ,already , recently

has

+ verb 3

have

1. There ..... a technological revolution since 1940.

- A. have been      B. had been      C. has been      D. were

2. One such school ..... recently ..... to educate fourteen- to eighteen-year-olds.

- A. have/opened      B. are/opened      C. has/opened      D. were / opening

## 6. By the end of 2000 had + verb3

( had + verb 3 )      before      ( verb 2 )

Before ( verb 2 ) , ( had + verb 3 )

( verb 2 )      after      ( had + verb 3 )

After ( had + verb 3 ) , ( verb 2 )

1. By the end of 2010 CE, companies ..... more smartphones than PCs for the first time.

- A. was sold      B. are sold      C. had sold      D. sell

2. Before she went to the library, Huda ..... her mother t prepare lunch.

- A. had helped      B. helping      C. help      D. helping

7. Soon , in 2020 , think , probable , hope , in the future , next , tomorrow , say

1. It is probable that this market ..... in the future.

- A. expanded    B. will expand    C. expand    D. is going to expand

2. Experts say there .....a growth in the number of people buying smartphones in the future.

- A. being    B. will be    C. are    D. be

3. Look at the black sky! It's .....soon!

- A. raining    B. going to rain    C. rains    D. rain

8. Want afford plan hope decide intend ask

1. We've decided ..... out because the weather is wonderful today.

- A. go    B. to go    C. is going    D. had gone

2. Are you planning ..... shopping tomorrow ?

- A. going    B. goes    C. to go    D. had gone

3. I want ..... a tablet, but I can't afford to buy one at the moment.

- A. to get    B. getting    C. gets    D. have gotten

4. I want to get a tablet, but I can't afford .....one at the moment.

- A. to buy    B. buying    C. buys    D. are bought

If + Subject + ..... , Subject + .....

.....

.....

If + Subject + ..... , Subject .....

.....

1. If you ..... to learn a new language , you need to be motivated .  
A. Will want      B. want      C. wanted      D. would want
2. If you ..... computer games all day, you won't have time to study.  
A. will play      B. play      C. played      D.
3. If Ali had his own computer, he ..... need to use his friend's computer.  
A. wouldn't      B. doesn't      C. won't      D. don't
4. Our team will celebrate if they ..... the match.  
A. won      B. would win      C. win      D. won



## Reported speech

**S+V1 → S+V2 / S +V2 → S+ had +V3**

فعل مساعد + فعل رئيسي نحول المساعد ولا نحول الرئيسي

Me →him her	Us →them	you→him ,her them , me	my→his , her	Your →his,her,their,me
I→he,she	we →they	you→he,she,they,I	Our →their	

<b>Next week</b>	The following week	<b>Now</b>	Then
<b>Last week</b>	The previous week	<b>Ago</b>	Before
<b>Today</b>	That day	<b>Here</b>	There
<b>Tonight</b>	That night	<b>These</b>	Those
<b>At the moment</b>	At that moment	<b>This</b>	That
<b>Yesterday</b>	The day before	<b>Tomorrow</b>	The day after

Ex : **I am** playing basketball with **my** team **now**  
**He said** **he was** playing with **his** team **then**.

1-I have some questions for you, Muna.

Nour told Muna.....

- I've lived in Amman for six years.

Sami said .....

3-My favourite subject this year is Chemistry.

Hussein told me.....

# Passive Voice

<b>V1</b>	Obj+ <b><u>is,am,are</u></b> + <b>V3</b>
<b>V2</b>	Obj+ <b><u>was,were</u></b> + <b>V3</b>
<b>Is/am/are</b> + <b>verbing</b>	Obj + <b>is/am/are</b> + <b>being</b> + <b>v3</b>
<b>S+have/has/had</b> + <b>V3</b>	Obj+ <b>have/has/had</b> + <b>been</b> + <b>V3</b>
<b>S+modals</b> + <b>V</b>	Obj + <b>modal</b> + <b>be</b> + <b>V3</b>

## Rewrite these sentences using passive verbs.

1-Millions of people all over the world use **computers** to do heavy jobs.

**Computers**.....

2-The player rolled the **dice**.

**The dice**.....

3-The farmer is watering **the trees** at the moment .

**The trees** .....

4-Raddad was doing **some exercises** at this time yesterday .

**Some exercises** .....

5.The police man has fined **many drivers** for breaking the law .

**Many drivers** .....

6.The government had established **many schools** .

**Many schools** .....

7. Ahmad will visit **Amman** next year .

**Amman** .....

1. The smartphones ..... in the early 2000s.

A. Invent      B. invented      C. were invented      D. was invented

2. In 2010 CE, the first tablet computer .....

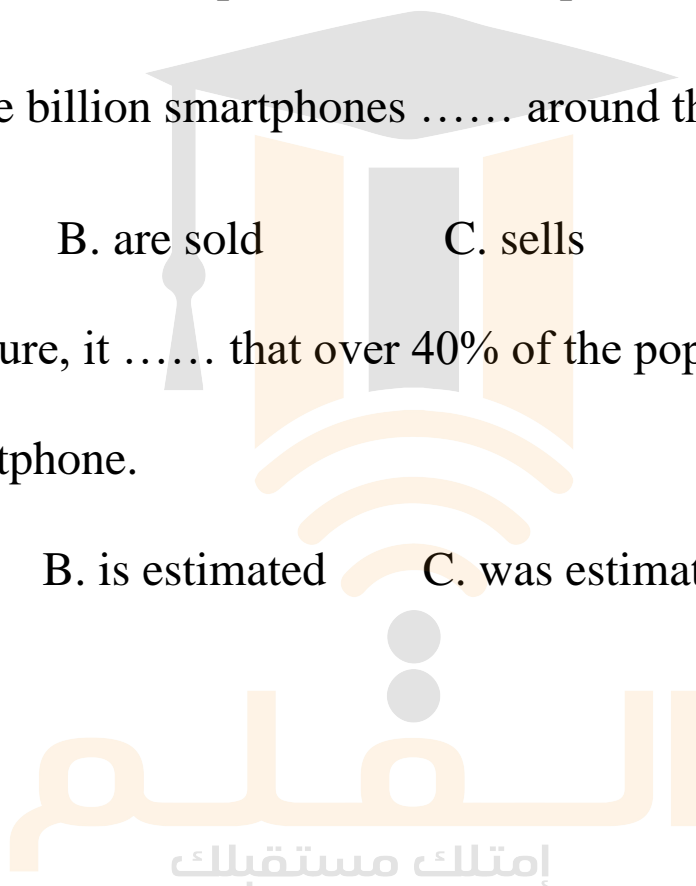
A. was produced      B. is produced      C. produce      D. produces

3. Now, about one billion smartphones ..... around the world each year.

A. sell      B. are sold      C. sells      D. were sold

4. In the near future, it ..... that over 40% of the population in Jordan will have a smartphone.

A. estimated      B. is estimated      C. was estimated      D. estimate



WB: page 7

1. You **are not allowed to** touch this machine .

You .....

2. **It isn't necessary** to switch of the screen.

You .....

3. Ahmad **checked** his emails, **and then** he **started** work.

Ahmad .....

4. **Perhaps** Issa's phone is broken .

Issa's .....

5. I **asked** Ammar to **fix my computer** .

I .....

6. Press that button **to make** the picture move .

If you .....

7. **I think you should** send a text message .

If .....